## 5.4.4 Conifer Understorey

There are both deciduous and mixedwood stands within the Vanderwell FMA that have coniferous understories. The area of stands with coniferous understories is given in Table 5-67. These stands are distributed throughout the entire FMA. Map 5-7 displays the coniferous understorey areas.

**TABLE 5-7: STANDS WITH A CONIFER UNDERSTOREY** 

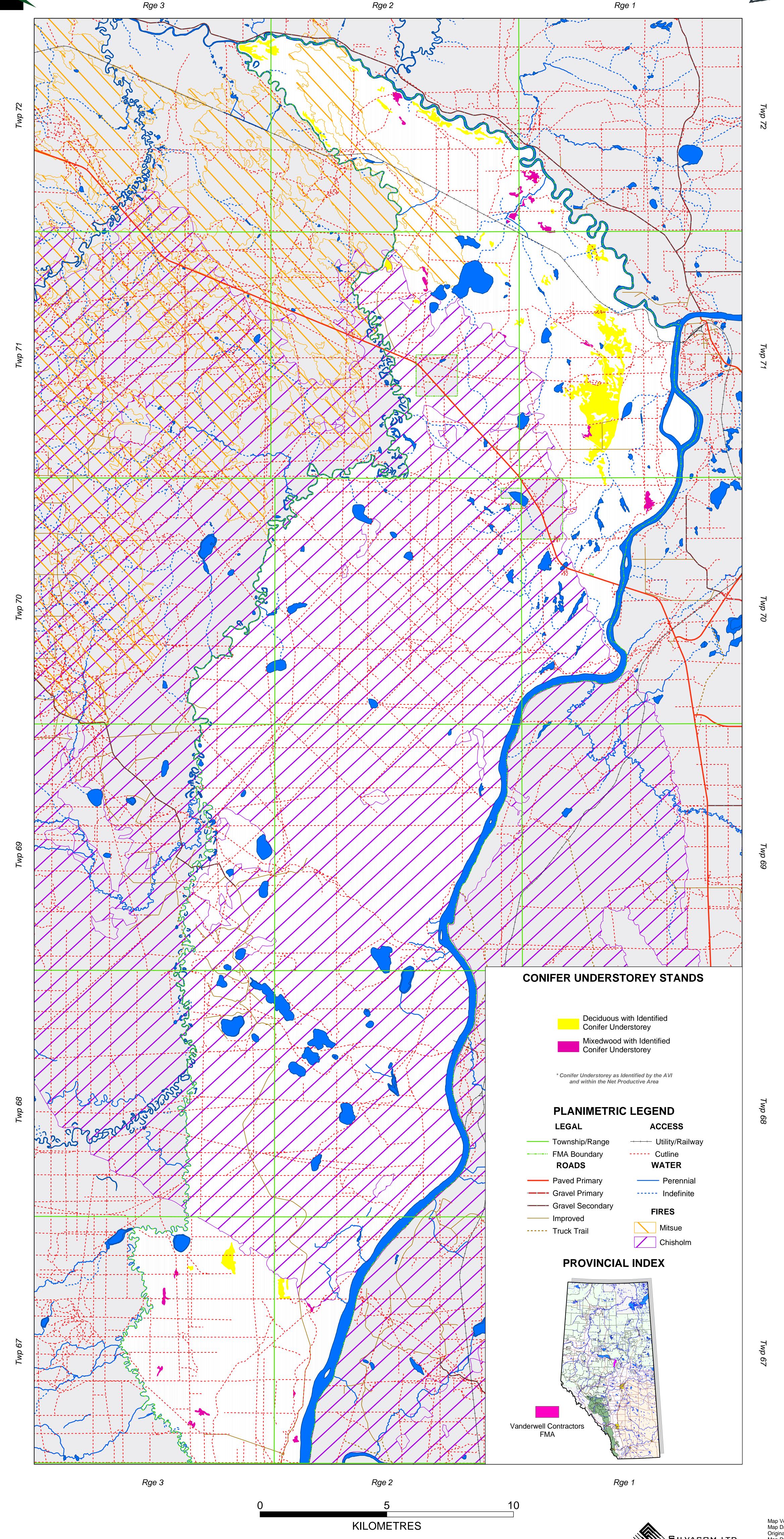
Overstorey Species	Understorey Crown		Understorey Height	Understorey Age				Total Area		
Group Clos	Closure			61	71	81	91	111	131	(ha)
D	А	SB	1-5m	26	0	0	0	0	0	26
		SW	6-10m	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
			11-15m	17	6	57	0	0	0	80
			16m+	0	488	52	0	0	0	540
		SW	6-10m	0	3	0	0	0	0	3
	В		11-15m	0	1	3	22	0	0	26
			16m+	0	0	22	0	39	0	61
	С	SW	11-15m	7	5	3	0	0	0	15
			16m+	0	0	8	0	3	0	11
Sub-Total Area (ha)			52	502	145	22	42	0	764	
	А	SW	1-5m	3	0	0	0	0	0	3
MX			6-10m	0	8	3	0	0	0	11
			11-15m	0	18	3	0	0	0	21
	В	SW	6-10m	0	4	0	0	0	0	4
			11-15m	8	21	0	0	0	2	31
			16m+	0	0	10	0	8	0	18
	С	SB	6-10m	0	8	0	0	0	0	8
			11-15m	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
		SW	6-10m	11	26	0	0	0	0	36
			16m+	0	4	0	0	0	0	4
Sub-Total Area (ha)			22	89	16	0	8	2	137	
	Total Area			74	591	161	22	50	2	901





## CONIFER UNDERSTOREY STANDS





## 5.4.5 LandScape Structure

The current amount of landscape structure on the FMA is 19 015 hectares and is distributed throughout the entire FMA. Landscape structure has been broken down into three categories:

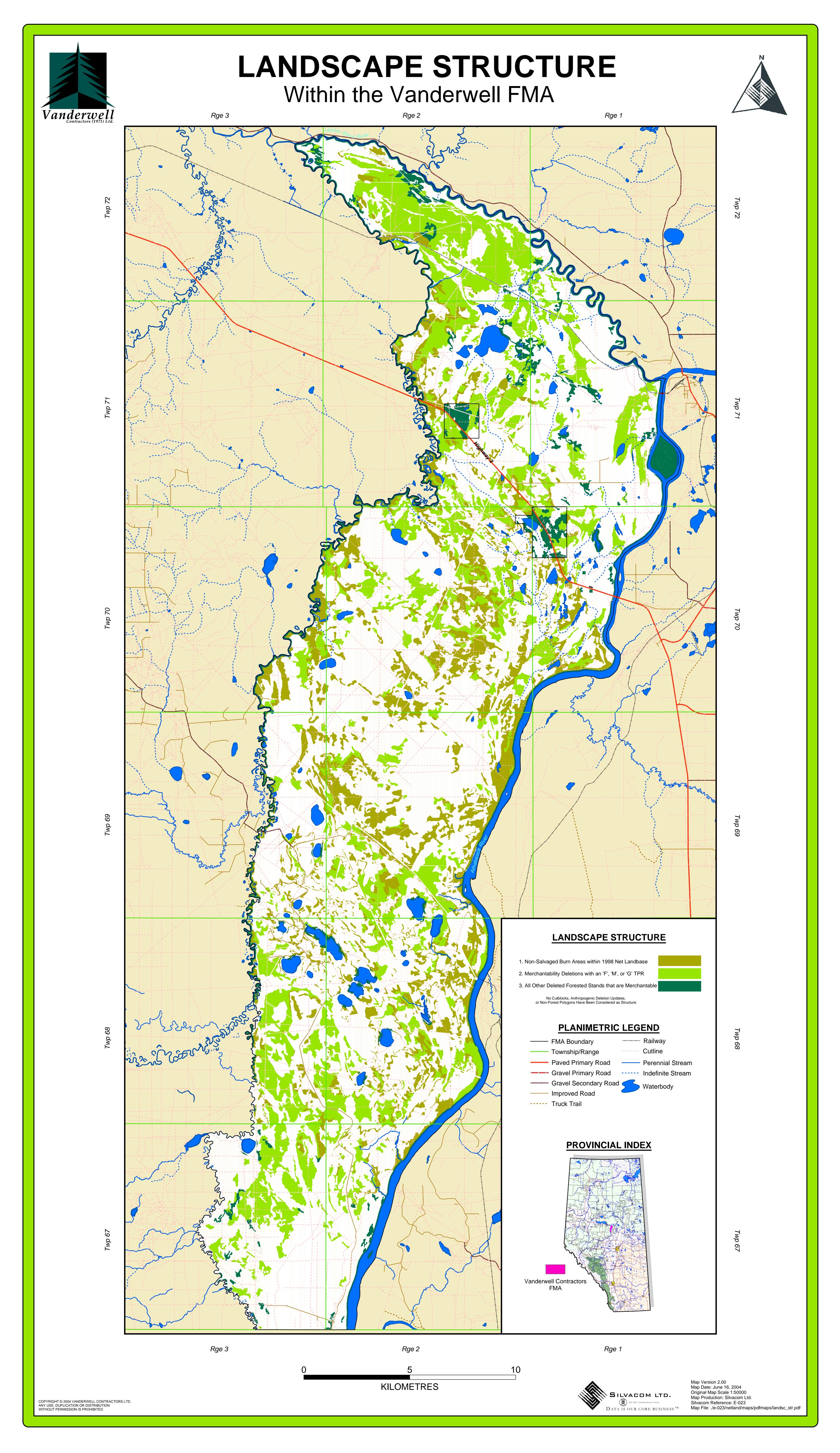
- 1. Unsalvaged areas within recent burns
- 2. Forested stands with a Timber Productivity Rating of Fair, Medium or Good and are not included in the net landbase.
- 3. Forested stands that were landbase deletions.

No stand can contribute to more than one category. Table 5-8 shows the breakdown of landscape structure by category. Map 5-8 displays the location of landscape structure, by category across the FMA.

TABLE 5.8: LANDSCAPE STRUCTURE WITHIN FMA.

Landscape Structure Category	Area (hectares)			
Unsalvaged Burn Areas	6428			
TPR of F, M, G	10330			
Landbase deletions	2257			
Total	19015			





## 5.4.6 Overmature Areas

There are currently 2089 hectares of overmature forest present on the Vanderwell FMA. The point in time that a stand is classified as overmature is the age at which as stand begins losing volume. This is 110 years for conifer stands, 80 years for mixedwood stands and 120 years for deciduous stands. This information was derived from the yield curves created for use within this FMA. Table 5.9 shows the current amount of overmature forest broken down by cover group and landbase status. Table 5.10 shows the current patch size distribution of overmature stands within the FMA. Map 5-9 shows the spatial distribution of these areas.

TABLE 5.9: OVERMATURE FOREST ON FMA.

Cover Group	Landbase Status	Area (hectares)	
Conifer – Pine leading	Net Landbase	0	
	Landbase Deletion	0	
Conifer – Spruce	Net Landbase	565	
leading	Landbase Deletion	929	
Mixedwood	Net Landbase	215	
	Landbase Deletion	129	
Deciduous	Net Landbase	247	
	Landbase Deletion	5	
Тог	2090		

**TABLE 5.10: OVERMATURE PATCH SIZE SUMMARY** 

Patch Size (hectares)	Max. (hectares)	Mean (hectares)	Min. (hectares)	Count	Sum (hectares)
0-25	22	3	0	187	590
25.1-50	50	35	26	13	455
50.1-100	97	70	50	7	492
100.1-200	172	165	158	2	329
200.1-400	223	223	223	1	223
	2089				



