# Open Wheat and Barley Markets...

# Market Info & Opportunities







# CANADA'S FIT IN WORLD CEREAL MARKETS



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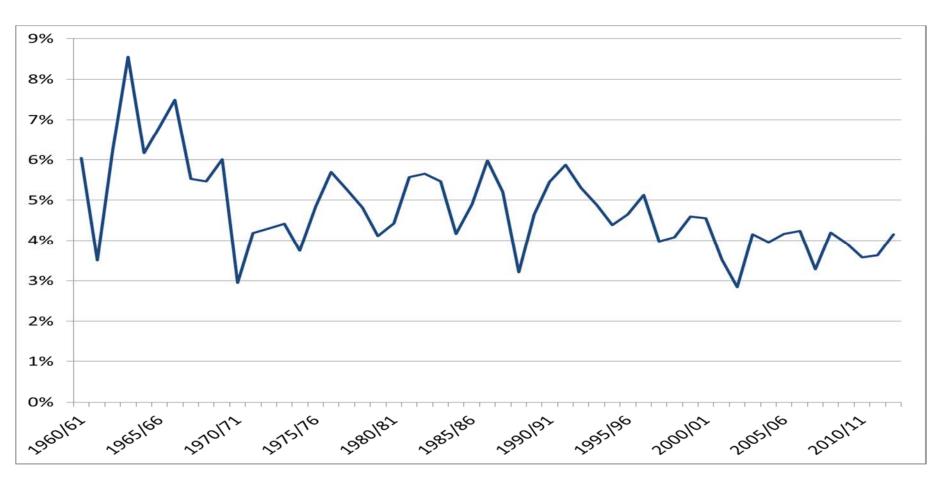
# World Wheat Harvesting Calendar

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	July	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Western Europe					X	X	X	X	X			
Eastern Europe						X	X	X	X			
Africa		Χ	X	Χ	X	Χ	X	X	X		X	Χ
Asia		X	X	Χ	X	Χ	X	Χ	Χ			
Oceania	Χ									Χ	Χ	Х
North America				X	X	X	X	X	X			
South America	X										X	X

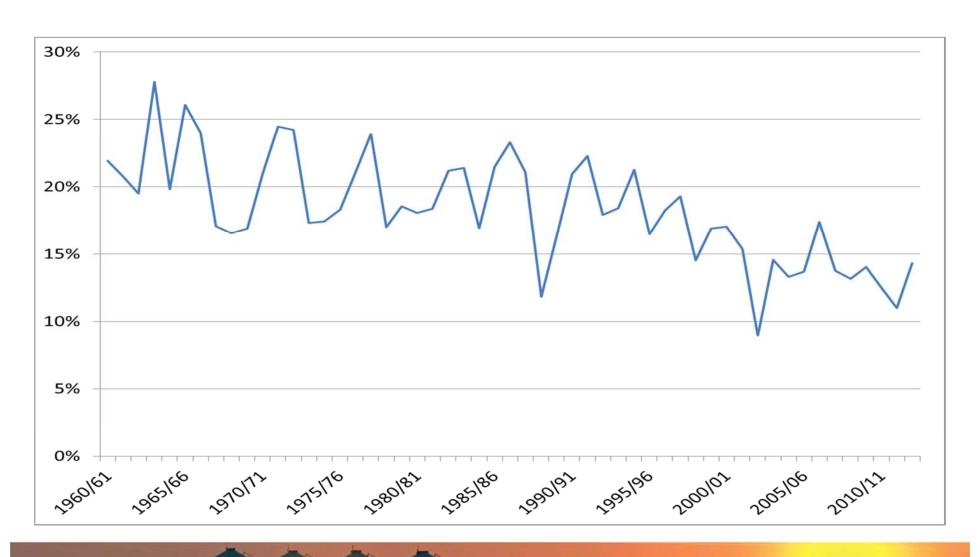
#### World Wheat Markets

- Wheat and rice are considered basic foods
  - many countries have policy to be self sufficient
- ↑ consumption is driven by ↑ population growth (about 1.5% per year)
  - corn U.S. ethanol policy
  - oilseeds growth in Chinese consumption
- North American share of trade is  $\downarrow$ 
  - emergence of Former Soviet Union wheat exports

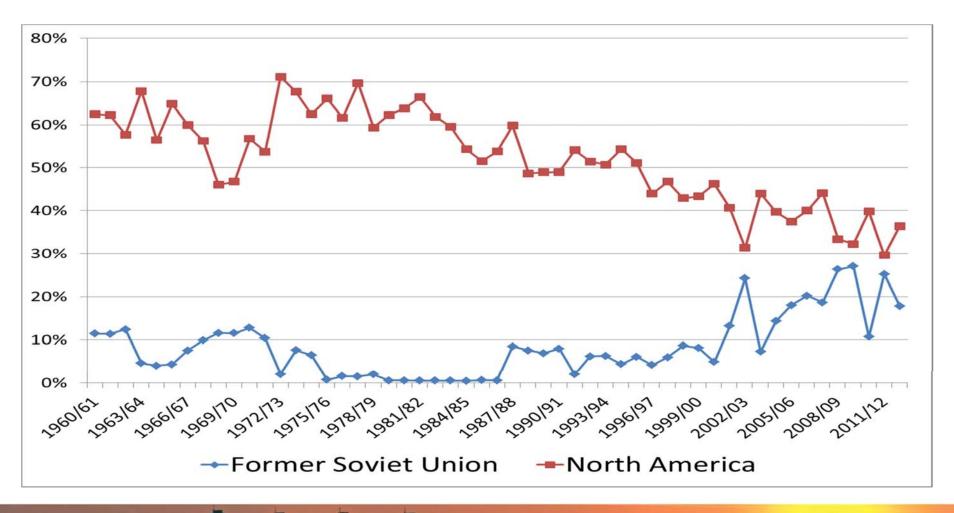
# Canada's Share of World Wheat Production



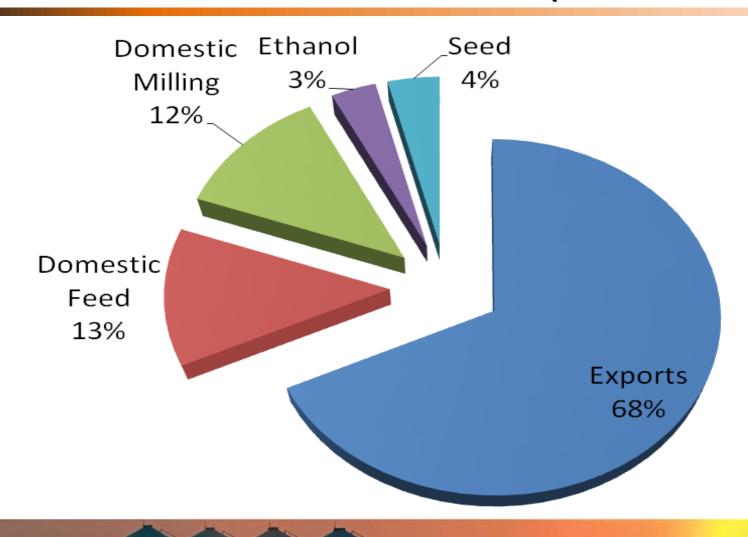
#### Canada's Share of World Wheat Trade



#### N. America and Former Soviet Union Share of World Wheat Trade



#### Canadian Wheat Markets (ex. Durum)



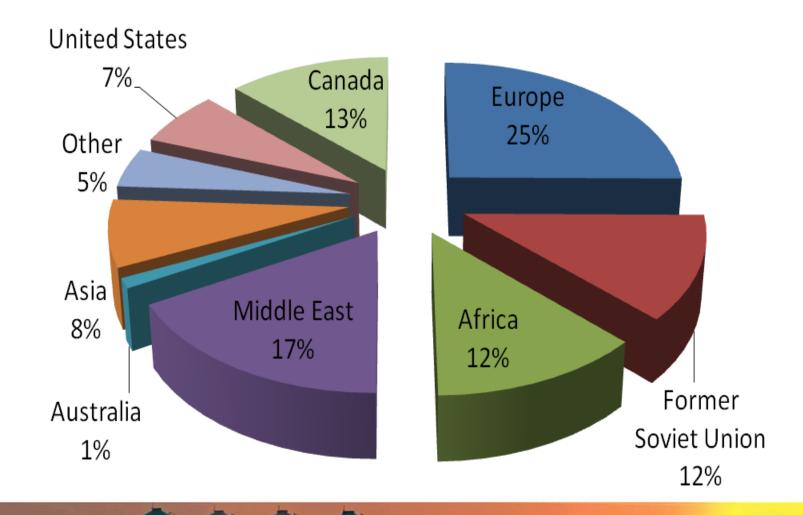
#### World Durum Markets

Canada is a major producer

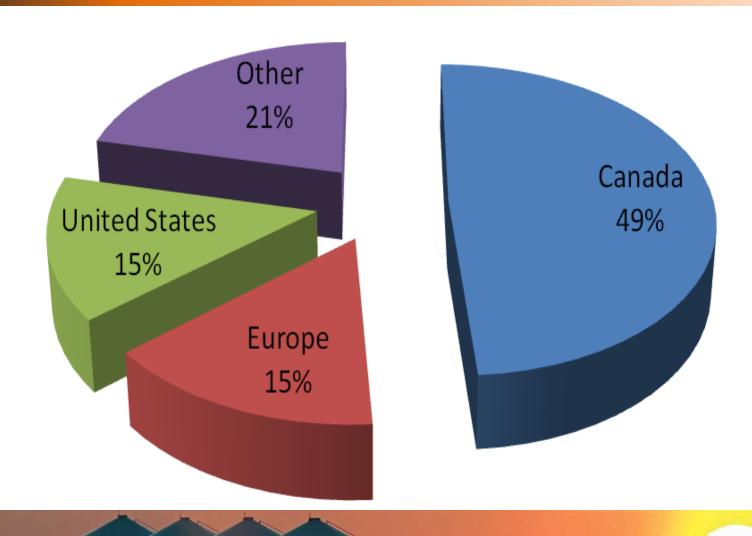
Canada is the major exporter



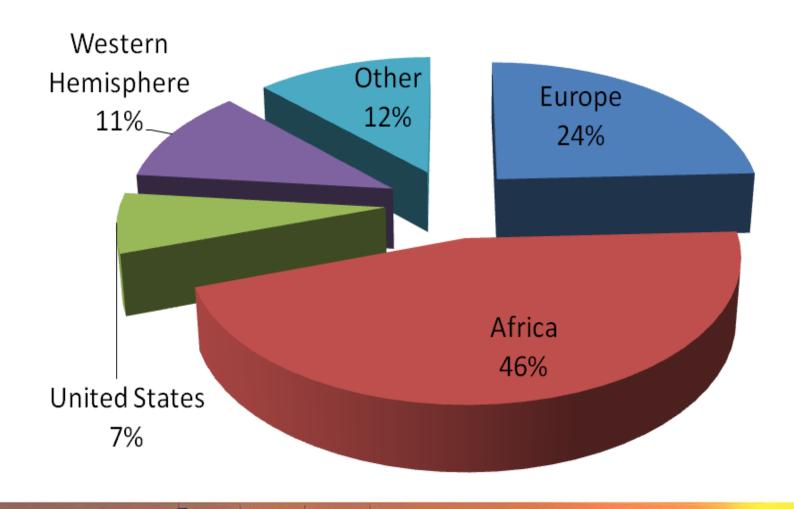
#### World Durum Production



# World Durum Exports



## World Durum Imports



## World Barley Markets

World barley production and trade declining



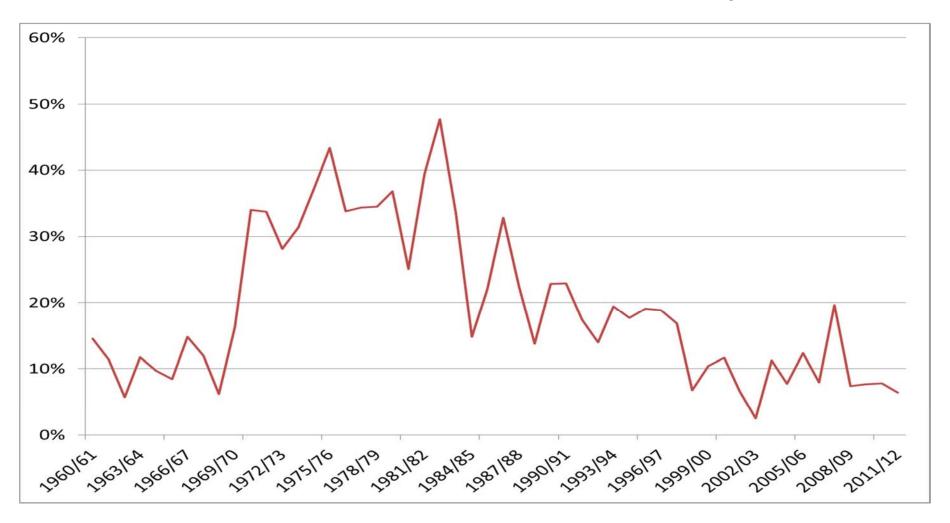
Feed barley trade dominated by two regions

- Importer Saudi Arabia
- Exporter Former Soviet Union

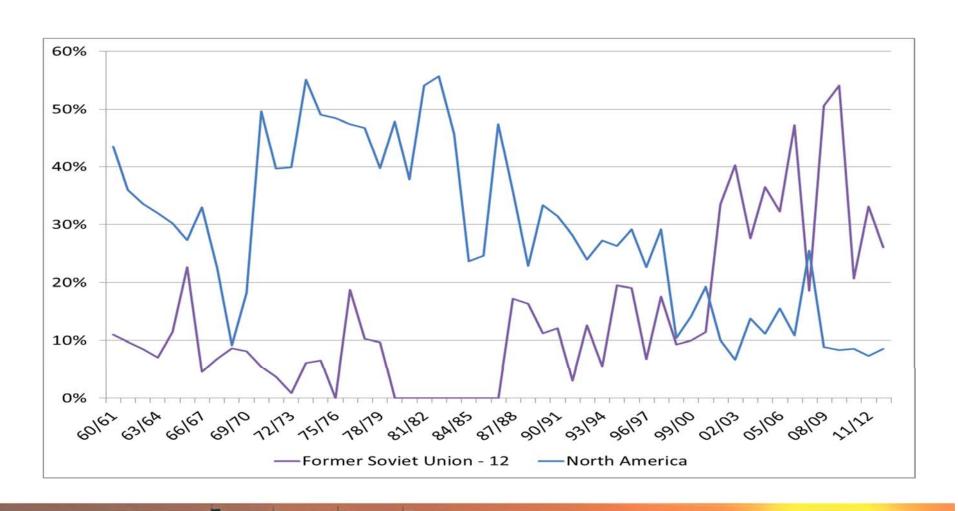
Beer consumption growing in developing world, but stable in the developed world



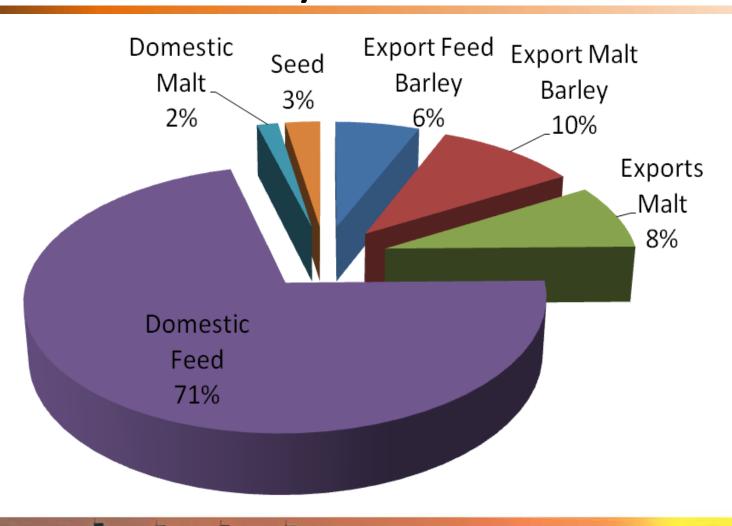
#### Canada's Share of World Barley Trade



#### FSU Versus N. America Barley Exports



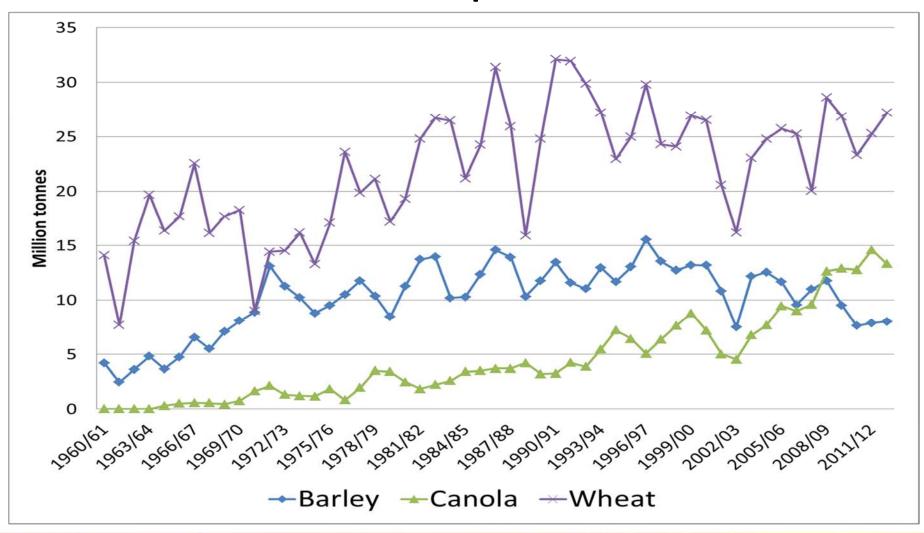
# Canadian Barley Use



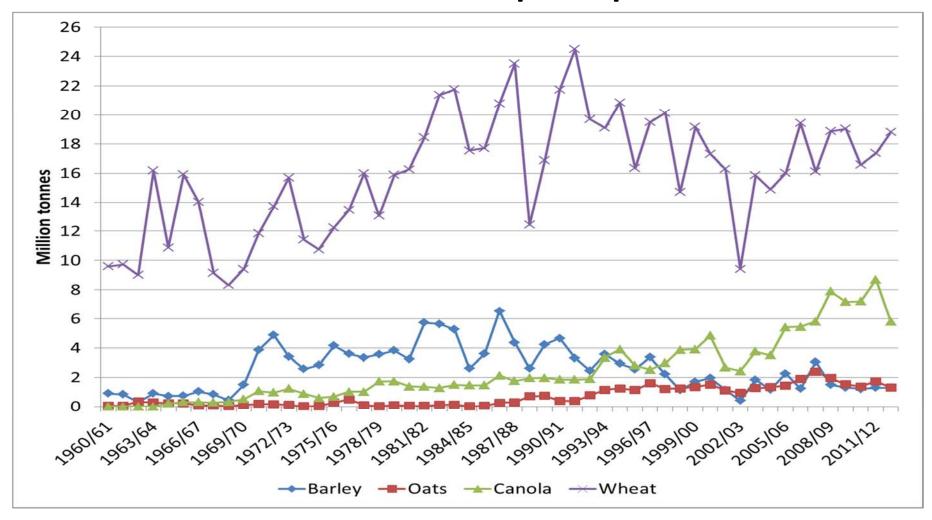
Now ...

# WHAT WILL CHANGE IN THE OPEN MARKET FOR WHEAT AND BARLEY?

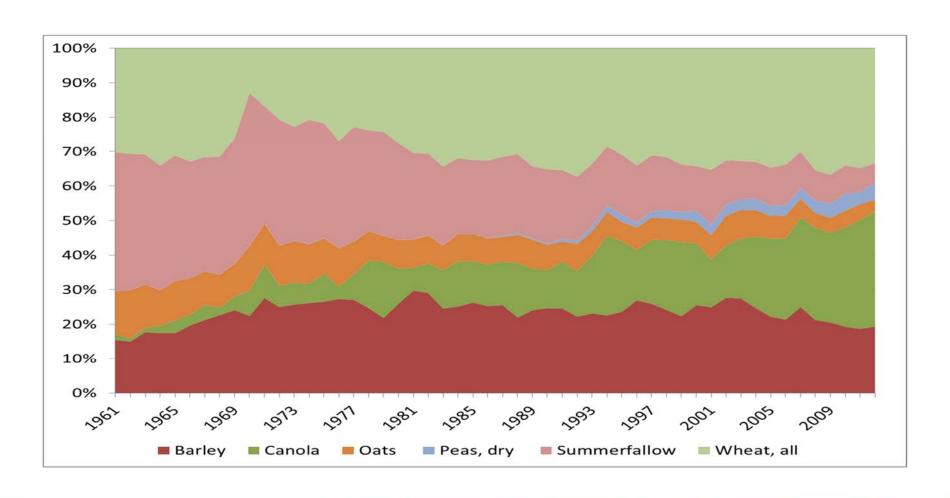
### Canadian Crop Production



#### **Canadian Crop Exports**



# Alberta Acreage Distribution



## Wheat Outlook – Old Crop

Wheat prices have declined.

- Slow exports North America.
- MGEX wheat futures (March contract)



### Wheat Outlook – New Crop

#### 2013/14 wheat prices lower than today?

- World wheat acres will increase
- Will Mother Nature deliver yields?
- Poor condition 2013 U.S. Hard Red Winter wheat crop. March weather will be important.
- Link between wheat prices and other crops.
- Loonie versus US Greenback/other currencies.
- Wheat acres in Western Canada?

## **Barley Outlook**

#### U.S. corn prices unlikely to repeat recent highs

- Increased production 2013
- Declines in U.S. livestock number
- Reduced exports

#### Will barley acres increase in Western Canada?

- Continued tight feed grain supplies
- Domestic feed barley prices will hold
- Malt barley demand solid

#### **SCENARIO #1**



#### The Scenario ...

You plan to sell 10,000 bushels of wheat off the combine next fall (October). Why? Need the money/short bin space.

What do you do to manage price risk?

Risk is pain and gain.

### Risk Management Alternatives

You have 10,000 bushels of wheat for sale next October:

- A. Sell for \$10/bu
- B. Sign a pooled contract Forecast payment at \$10/bu
- C. Sell 5,000 bu at \$10/bu, and contract the remainder to a pool.
- D. Sell 2,500 bu at \$10/bu, contract 2,500 bu to a pool, hold 5,000 bu unpriced.
- E. Do nothing. Wait until October to price your wheat.

#### Rules

#### If the die role is 1 or 2 (high price)

 Cash price in October is \$12/bu and pooled payment is \$11/bu

#### If the die role is 3 or 4 (no change)

 Both the cash price and pooled payment is \$10/bu

#### If the die role is 5 or 6 (low price)

 Cash price in October is \$8/bu and pooled payment \$9/bu

### Results

	High Price (1,2)	No Change (3,4)	Low Price (5,6)
A. Locked in \$10/bu	\$100,000	\$100,000	\$100,000
B. Pool	\$110,000	\$100,000	\$90,000
C. \$10 + Pool	\$105,000	\$100,000	\$95,000
D. \$10 + Pool + Spec	\$112,500	\$100,000	\$87,500
E. Do nothing/spec	\$120,000	\$100,000	\$80,000